T. Umanets Summary. The article presents the results of the study characteristics of a formation of asthma in 245 children diagnosed by 6–7 years of age under

the formation of asthma in 245 children diagnosed by 6–7 years of age under of their clinical - anamnestic data, taking into account risk factors for the index of probability of asthma. Three phenotypes of asthma in the formation of the examined children: phenotype «allergic march», «bronchial» phenotype and the phenotype of «no clinical precursors». A statistical reliability of effects risk factors for asthma on the index of the probability of formation of the phenotypes of the disease.

Key words: asthma, children, phenotypes, risk factors.